

Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session: 2020-21(ODD Semester)

Program ! B. Sc

Semester: 3RD

Name of the Course Biofertilizer

Course Code: BSB-306

Name of the Faculty: Dr. Milu Rani Das

Unit	Topie	Targeted No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC- DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessiona I Test	Remarks
Unit I:	HOURS: 06					
*	TOPICS: Introduction, Benefit and limitation of biofertilizer, Role of microorganism in improving soil health, Mode of action of bio fertilizer, Benefit over chemical	06	06 and 08 OCT,2021	CLASS ROOM DISCUSSION AND PPT		
	fertilizers, application: Seed treatment; Root dipping, Soil application		13 and 20 OCT,2021			
		-	22, 27,29 OCT,2021			
	1		03 NOV, 2021			

	(P)					
					Test 1 17.11.21	
¥124 T1		£	1000	4 //		٠
Unit I1	TOPICS: Types of biofertilizer: Rhizobium, Azotobacter, Azospirillum, Cynobacter, Azolla, Phosphate solubilising micro organism(PSM), PGPR. Mass production of bio fertilizer, Constrains in bio fertilizer technology, Carrier materials, Criteria of a good carrier, Storage of biofertilizer	06	10AND 12 NOV 2021 17AND 19 NOV, 2021, 24 AND 26 DEC,2021	CLASSROOM DISCUSSION, PPT	Test 2	
Unit III	Hours 6 Mycorrhizal association, types of mycorrhizal association, taxonomy, occurrence and distribution, phosphorus nutrition, growth and yield – colonization of VAM – isolation and inoculum production of VAM, and its influence on growth and yield of crop plants.	06	02 DEC 3,8 DEC,2021		Test 3 8 th Dec,2021	3
	Hours 6 Organic farming – Green manuring and organic fertilizers, Recycling of biodegradable municipal, agricultural and Industrial wastes – biocompost making methods, method of vermicomposting – field Application	06	10,15 DEC,2021 17, 22 DEC,2021 29 DEC,21		Test 4 Dec29,21	

 \bigcirc

1. Dubey, R.C., 2005 A Text book of Biotechnology S.Chand & Co, New Delhi.

2. Kumaresan, V. 2005, Biotechnology, Saras Publications, New Delhi.

3. John Jothi Prakash, E. 2004. Outlines of Plant Biotechnology. Emkay _Publication, New Delhi.

4. Sathe, T.V. 2004 Vermiculture and Organic Farming. Daya publishers.

5. Subha Rao, N.S. 2000, Soil Microbiology, Oxford & IBH Publishers, New Delhi.

6. Vayas, S.C, Vayas, S. and Modi, H.A. 1998 Bio-fertilizers and organic Farming Akta Prakashan, Nadiad

Approved by HoD Signature of the Faculty



Verified by DUC

University of Science & Technology Meghalaya

Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session: 2020-21(ODD Semester)

Semester: 5th

Program B. Sc

Name of the Paper: Stress Physiology

Course Code: BSB-503

Name of the Faculty: Dr. Milu Rani Das

Unit	Topic	Targeted No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC- DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessiona l Test	Remarks
Unit 3 and 4:	Hours: 15 TOPIC: Unit 3: Developmental and physiological mechanisms that protect plants against environmental stress.	15	6 TH OCT	CLASS ROOM DISCUSSION AND PPT	Test-I	
	Adaptation in plants; Changes in root: shoot ratio;		27 OCT		TINOV	

Aerenchyna development; osmotic adjustment; Compatible solute production.	1 10	3,10 NOV		
Unit 4:				
Hours: 9				
Reactive oxygen species: Production and scavenging mechanisms	31	17 NOV 1,8.15,22.2 9 DEC.	TEST 2 18 NOV	(*)
	osmotic adjustment; Compatible solute production. Unit 4: Hours: 9 Reactive oxygen species: Production and	osmotic adjustment; Compatible solute production. Unit 4: Hours: 9 Reactive oxygen species: Production and	osmotic adjustment; Compatible solute production. Unit 4: Hours: 9 Reactive oxygen species: Production and 3,10 NOV 17 NOV 1,8.15,22.2 9 DEC	osmotic adjustment; Compatible solute production. Unit 4: Hours: 9 Reactive oxygen species: Production and 3,10 NOV 17 NOV 1,8.15,22.2 9 DEC

- 1. Plant Physiology (1985).-Frank B.Salisbary and Cleon W.Rose. Wadsworth Pub. Co., 1985
- 2. Outline of Biochemistry (2009) Eric.E.Conn, Paul K. Stumpf. 5th ed, John Wiley & Sons.
- 3. Lehninger Principle of Biochemistry (2004) MichealM.Cox and David L. Nelson.4th Edition, W.H., Freeman and Company, New York, USA.
- 4. Biochemistry (2011) U.Satyanarayana and U.Chakrapani. Book and Allied (P)Limited.
- 5. Biochemistry (2011) Jeremy M. Berg, John L. Tymoczko, Lubert Stryer. W. H. Freeman (Publisher).

Approved by HoD Signature of the Faculty



Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session: 2020-21(ODD Semester)

Program & M. Sc

Semester: 3rd

Name of the Course: Biofertilizer and organic farming

Course Code: MSB-306

Name of the Faculty: Dr.Milu Rani Das

Unit	Topic	Targeted No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC- DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessiona I Test	Remark
	Unit I	*			1 Test	-
Jnit I:	Hour: 12 Bio fertilizer: Introduction, Concept, Production, Advantages ,Disadvantages, Benefit over			CLASS ROOM DISCUSSION		
	chemical fertilizers, Types and their application: Rhizobium, Azotobacter, Azospirillum, Cynobacter, Azolla, Phosphate	01	7 TH OCT	AND PPT	Test-I 8 TH NOV	
	solubilising micro organism(PSM), AM fungi, Silicate solubilising bacteria	03	09,14,21 OCT	¥		
	(SSB), Plant growth promoting bacteria (PGPR).	03	27 OCT			
		_02	23,20 OCT		1ES1 2	
					29 TH NOV	

		03	30 OCT, 4,6 NOV		
		ę.			*
Unit 2	Unit II Hour: 12 Mode of action of bio fertilizer, Liquid bio fertilizers: Characteristic, benefits, application, methodology of application: Seed treatment; Root dipping, Soil application, Doses of liquid bio fertilizer in different crops, Mass production of bio fertilizer, Constrains in bio fertilizer technology, Cost and availability of bio fertilizer, Economic.	01 03 2 HR REMEDIAL CLASS 1HR TEST 2(DEC 4 TH , 2021)	11 NOV 13,18,20 NOV 25,27 NOV, 2 DEC	TEST 2 DEC 4	

Suggested Books:

- 1. Agrios, G.N.; Plant Pathology5/e 2005,1997,1988,1978 First print in India 2006, Elsevier Inc.Reprint 2008.
- 2. Alexopoulos and W.Mims. John Wiley & Sons Inc. New york

- Donation

	stainability of Social Enterprise		,		
	Profit & non-profit entrepreneurs, Funding	3	i	PPT; Assignment	/
	Corporate Social Responsibility, Importance of CSR, Key Issues in CSR, Role of NGO's & civil societies in CSR.	5		PPT; Lecture: Discussion	i a
	HRM, Concepts ,Objectives, Policies and Scope	4		PPT; Lecture	
4	Job Design and analysis	2		PPT; Leture	
	Job Evaluation	2	6 th Jan 2021- 25 th Jan 2021	PPT; Lecture	
	OB and Organisational Culture & Climate.	2		PPT; Lecture	
*	Concept of Leadership	2		PPT; Lecture; Discussuin	
	Motivation and Work Performance	3		Lecture; Discussion	

1. PRIA . (2001). Historical Background of Non-profit Sector in India. New Delhi: PRIA

- 2. Dadarwala, N.H. (2005). Good Governance and Effective Boards for Voluntary/Non- profit Organisations. New Delhi: CAP
- 3. Allison, M. & Kaye, J. (2005). Strategic planning for Non-profit Organisations: A Practical guide and workbook. John Wiley & Sons.

HoD
Department of Social Work
Only 19 Science & Technology

Meghalaya



Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session: 2020-21(ODD Semester)

Program : B. Sc

Semester: 5th

Name of the Course: Economic Botany

Course Code: BSB-502

Name of the Faculty: Dr. Chayanika Bordoloi

Unit	Topic Hours: 12	Targeted No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC- DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessiona I Test	Remarks
Unit I:	TOPICS:			CLASS ROOM		
	1. INTRODUCTION Plants for man.	01	7 TH OCT	DISCUSSION AND PPT	Test-I	
	2. Classification of Plants on botanical resources,	03	09,14,21 OCT		NOV	ñ
	3. History, Origin of Cultivated Plants.	03	27 OCT			
	4. Concept of centers of origin.	02	23,28 OCT.		TEST 2 29 TH NOV	
	5. Plant introduction; Crop domestication	03	30 OCT, 4,6 NOV			

Unit IV	Hours: 10				
	1. Ornamental plants.	-01	11 NOV	TEST 2	
	2. Plants used as avenue trees for shade,	03	13,18,20 NOV	DEC 4	
	3. Pollution control and esthetics.	03 2 HR REMEDIAL CLASS	25,27 NOV, 2 DEC		
		1HR TEST 2(DEC 4 TH , 2021)			

- 1. Economic Botany, Pooja
- 2. Economic Botany, N.K.Patel
- 3. Studies in Botany-(2005)- S.K. Guna and S.K. Chowdhary, Moulik Library Vol-I Economic Botany, Albert F. Hill

4. Fconomic Botany, B. P. Pandey, S. Chand, 2014, 7th Ed.



Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session: 2020-21(ODD Semester)

Program B. Sc

Semester: 3RD

Name of the Course Angiosperm Taxonomy (Theory)

Course Code: BSB-301

Name of the Faculty: Dr. Chayanika Bordoloi

Details Plan

Unit	Topic	Targeted No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC- DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessiona I Test	Remarks
Unit II:	HOURS: 14	=				
	1. Aims and objective of Plan Taxonomy.	t 02	06 and 08 OCT,2021	CLASS ROOM DISCUSSION AND PPT		
	Basic component of Taxono Binomial nomenclature.	my. 02	13 and 20 OCT,2021			
	Different systems of classific Artificial, natural, phylogeny.Phanitic, Cladistic		22, 27,29 OCT,2021 03 NOV, 2021	R:		

January.

						Test 1 17.11.21	
8		Linnaeus and Bentham and Hooker's system.	02	10AND 12 NOV 2021			
		5. H. John Hutchinson's phylogenetic system.	02	17AND 19 NOV, 2021.			9
		d .	02 REVISION	24 AND 26 DEC			
	WT .		ICEVISION	,2021			
0	Unit IV	HOURS: 10					
		TOPICS: 1. Monocotyledones: Study of families	01	02 DEC	CLASSROOM DISCUSSION,	Test 2	
					PPT	16	
		2. Poaceae,	02	3,8 DEC,2021		Dec,2021	
		3. Zingiberaceae,	02	10,15 DEC,2021			
-		4. Liliaceae,	02	17, 22 DEC,2021			
		5. Orchidaceae.	01	29 DEC,21			
-							

- 1. Taxnomy of Botany, Angiosperm, B.P. Pandey, S. Cand, (2012)
- Taxonomy of Angiosperm, B.P. Pandey, S. Cand, (2012)
 Taxonomy of Angioperm, 2nd Ed.(2012), Rastogi publ, V. Singh
- Embryology of Angiosperm by S.S Bhojwani and S. P. Batnagar, Vikash Publ. (1992)
 Modern Plant Taxonomy, N. S. Subrahmanyam, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 2nd Ed. 2001. 6. Degree Botany, Part -II,2009 By Bhabananda Barua, Kalayni Publishers, 2009

Approved by HoD Signature of the Faculty





Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session: 2020-21(ODD Semester)

ProgrameB. Sc

Semester: 5th

Name of the Course Pharmacognosy

Course Code: BSB-501

Name of the Faculty: Dr. Chayanika Bordoloi

Details Plan

Unit	Topic	Targeted No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC- DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessiona	Remarks
Unit I:	Hours: 12 TOPIC:				l Test	
3 =	Introduction to Pharmacognosy, Ayurvedic Pharmacy. History, definition and Scope of	01	6 TH OCT	CLASS ROOM DISCUSSION		
	Pharmacognosy,	02	13,20 OCT	AND PPT	Test-I	
	Traditional and alternative systems of medicine.	01	27 OCT		11 NOV	
	4. Classification of crude drugs.	02	3,10 NOV	:•		
	5. Introduction, Tridosha concept, Humoral, Indigenous Systems of medicine, Ayurvedic principles, Ayurvedic formulations, Nutraceuticals &Cosmeuticals.	06	17 NOV 1,8.15,22.2 9 DEC.	at .	TEST 2 18 NOV	

Suggested Books:



1. A Pharmacognosy and Pharmaco-biotechnology. New Age international (P) Limited, Publishers (formerly wileyEasterm Limited)

2. Kokate C.K. Practical Pharmacognosy, Vallabh prakashan, New Delhi,

- 3. Kokate C.K. Purohit A.P. and Gokhale S.B. Pharmacognosy, NiraliPrakashan pune
- 4. Trease G.E. and Evans. W.C. Pharmacognosy **ELBS** Twelfth Edition Tyler V.E Brady L,R Robbers J.E. Pharmacognosy and Lea and Febiger. Philadelphia.8th edition KM Varghese and Co.Mumbai,

5. Vaidya S.S. and Dole.V.A. Bhaishyajakalpana, Anmol Prakashan, pune

6. Wallis, T.E. Test books of pharmacognosy CBS publishers and distributors New Delhi (Latest Edition)

7. AshalotaRazarioetal. A Hand Book of Ethno biology Kalyani Pablishes 1999

8. Sinha R.R.& Sinha starlit 2005 Ethnobiology, Surabhi

Approved by HoD Signature of the Faculty



Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session: 2021-22(Odd Semester)

Program U.G.

Semester: Fifth

Name of the Course : Stress Biology

Course Code: BSB-503

Name of the Faculty: Dr. Bedabati Chowdhury

Details Plan

Unit	Topic	Targeted No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC-DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessional Test	Remarks
1	Defining plant stress Acclimation and adaptation.	5	4 th Oct-25 th Ocț	5	Test-I Unit I and Part of Unit II	
п ·	.Water stress;	6	27 th Oct- 17 th Nov			
II.	Salinity stress,	3	22 nd Nov-29 th Nov		Test-II	
11	High light stress;	2	1 st and 6 th Dec		Unit II	
11	Temperature stress;	2	8 th and 13 th Dec		*	
II	Hypersensitive reaction;	2	15 th and 20 th Dec	9	Test-III	
П	Pathogenesis— related (PR) proteins; Systemic acquired resistance;	2	22 nd and 29 th Dec		Unit ()	
	Mediation of insect and disease resistance by jasmonates.	2	3 rd and 5 th Jan, 2022 ,			

Suggested Books:

1. Plant Physiology (1985).-Frank B.Salisbary and Cleon W.Rose. Wadsworth Pub. Co., 1985

2. Outline of Biochemistry (2009) - Eric.F.Conn, Paul K. Stumpf. 5th ed, John

3. Lehninger Principle of Biochemistry (2004) - MichealM.Cox and David L.

Nelson.4th Edition, W.H., Freeman and Company, New York, USA.

4. Biochemistry (2011) - U.Satyanarayana and U.Chakrapani, Book and Allied

5. Biochemistry (2011) - Jeremy M. Berg, John L. Tymoczko, Lubert Stryer. W. H. Freeman (Publisher).

Signature of the Faculty

Approved by HoD



Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session: 2021-22(odd Semester)

ProgramP.G.

Semester:...Third

Name of the Course Biophysical instrumentation, Biotechnology and Developmental Botany Course Code:... MSB-302

Name of the Faculty:.....Dr. Bedabati Chowdhury

Unit	Topic	Targeted No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC-DoE)	Unit Allotted for Sessional Test	Remarks
	Basic principles and applications of pH meter;	2	29 th Oct to 5 th Nov	Test-I Unit-1 (Phmeter, spectrophotometer)	
l	UV-visible spectrophotometers;	2	13 th and 17 th Nov	Test-II ·	
	Centrifuges (Table top centrifuge)	1	20 th Nov	(Centrifuge, electrophoresis,	
1	Ultra centrifuge)	1	24 th Nov	ELISA)	
1	Gel Electrophoresis: SDS PAGE;	2	27 th Nov and 1 st Dec		
1	Immunoassay systems, ELISA;	1	4 th Dec		
1	X-ray crystallography;	2	8 th and 11 th Dec	Test-III	
1	Chromatography: Principles	3	15 th , 18 th and	(X-ray	
	and applications; Paper		29 th Dec	crystallography,	
	chromatography, Thin layer chromatography (TLC), Column chromatography;			Chromatography)	

high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC).	

- Bajpai PK (2012) Biological Instrumentation & methodology(Tools and Techniques of Biology), S Chand & Company Pvt Ltd, Ram Nagar, New Delhi-110055
- 2. Narayanan P(2008) Essential of biophysics, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
- 3. Lieber DC (2006) Introduction to Proteomics: Tools for New Biology; Humana Press, NJ.
- 4. Sambrook J and Russell DW (2001). Molecular Cloning A Laboratory Manual, Vols I III, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, USA.

Approved by HoD

Signature of the Faculty

Verified by DUC

24

Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session: 2020-21(Even Semester)

Program : MSc Botany

Semeste: IIIrd semester

Name of the aper: Plant Ecology

Course Code: MSB-303

Name of the Faculty:Dr. Mautushi Das

Unit	Topic	Targeted No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC-DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessional Test	Remarks
1	Introduction to ecology	1	18/10/21		Test-I	
	Nature of ecosystem	3	20/10/21, 25/10/21, 27/10/21		UNIT 1	
	Food chains in Ecosystems, Food webs	2	1/11/21,3/11/ 21		*	
	Ecological pyramids	2	8/11/21,10/11 /21			
	Energy flow	2	15/11/21, 17/11,21			
	Biogeochemical Cycles (global) of C, N, P and S	4	22/11/21,24/1 1/21,2/12/21, 6/12/21			
	The biosphere	1	8/12/21			
	Biomes and impact of climate on biomes.	2	13/12/21, 15/12/21		Test-II	
	Population size and density	1	20/12/21			* Total
	Spatial distribution		22/12/21			
	A ge structure		27/12/21			
	Natality,					,

Mortality, Biotic potential; life history		3/1/22, 5/1/21	a	
strategies (r and k selection) Population dynamics		10/1/22		
Competition and coexistence		12/1/22		
Intra-specific interactions, interspecific interactions	4	17/1/22, 19/1/22		
Mutualism and commensalism		24/1/22, 26/1/22		
Prey-predator interactions		1/2/22		
Scramble and contest competition	*	3/2/22		

1. Fundamentals of Ecology E.P Odum

2.Ecology SC Das

3.

Approved by HoD

(X)



Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session: 2020-21(Odd Semester)

Program:B.Sc.

Semester: 3rd semester

Name of the Course Plant Pathology and Microbiolog Course Code: BSB-302

Name of the Faculty: Dr. Dhritiman Chanda

Details Plan

Unit		Topic	Targeted No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC-DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessional	Remarks
	Histor	y of Plant pathology	1	6/10/21		Test	
3	Plant o	lisease: symptoms of Plant Diseases ungal and bacterial	3	19/10/21 22/10/21 29/10/21	Offline	Test-I 26/11/21	16
4	Plant d a)	iseases & their control measures Late blight disease of potato	1	29/10/21	Offline		
	b)	White rust of Brassicaceae	1	6/11/21	Offline	-	
	c)	Blast disease of rice	1	10/11/21	Offline	Test-II	
	d)	Rust diaeasesBlack stem rust of wheat -Yellow rust of wheat -Rust of bean	4	13/11/21 16/11/21 19/11/21 23/11/21	Offline	10/12/21	
	e)	Sugarcane disease: Red rot of sugarcane	1	3/12/21	Offline		
	f)	Loose smut of wheat	1	14/12/21	Offline	====	
	g)	Grey blight of tea	1	17/12/21	Office		
	h)	Citrus cancer i) TMV	1	22/12/21	Offline Offline		

Suggested Books:

1.Plant Pathology by B.P.Pandey.

2.Introductions to Principles of Plant Pathology by R.S.Singh

Thriliman chanda

Dr. Dhritiman Chanda

Approved by HoDSignature of the Faculty



Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session: 2020-21(Odd Semester)

Program: M.Sc.

Semester: 3rd semester

Name of the Course Plant Pathology and Microbiology

Course Code: MSB-301

Name of the Faculty: Dr. Dhritiman Chanda

Unit	Торіс	No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC-DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessional Test	Remarks
	Introduction to plant pathology	1	18/10/21	Offline	Test-I	
	Classification of plant diseases (a) Major causal agents - biotic and abiotic, (b) General symptoms	3	20/10/21 25/10/21 27/10/21	Offline		
	Penetration and entry of pathogen into host tissue – mechanical, physiological and enzymatic.	2	1/11/21 3/11/21	Offline	22/11/21	
	Host-parasite interaction, enzymes and toxins in pathogenesis	1	8/11/21	Offline	-	-
	Pre-existing structural and biochemical defense mechanisms	1	10/11/21	Offline		
	Structural and biochemical defense mechanisms	1	15/11/21	Offline		
	Plant disease management: exclusion, eradication and protection	1	17/11/21	Offline		
	Chemical and biological means of disease control.	1		Offline		
	Biotechnological approaches to disease resistance	1	24/11/21	Offline		
nit	Cereals: Rice - blast disease, bacterial blight	1	29/11/21	Offline		

Vegetables: Chilly - leaf spot; Ladies finger - vein clearing disease	2	1/12/21 6/12/21	Offline	
Citrus - bacterial canker	T	13/12/21	Offline	Test II
Ginger - rhizome rot; Pepper - quick wilt	1	15/12/21	Offline	rest II
(spices) Oil seeds: Coconut - grey leaf spot, bud rot disease			Offline	3/12/21
abnormal leaf fall, powdery mildew of Rubber	1	20/12/21	Offline	
Red rot of sugarcane	1	22/12/21	Offline	
Arecanut - nut fall disease			Offline	

- 1.Plant Pathology. J.C Walker, 1999 by The National Academy Press Washington.
- 2. Diseases of Crop Plants in India by G. Rangaswami & A.Mahadevan
- 3. Plant Pathology by B.P.Pandey.
- 4. Introduction to Principles of Plant Pathology
- 5. Plant Pathology by George N. Agrios
- 6. Introductions to Principles of Plant Pathology by R.S.Singh

Thriliman Chanda

Approved by HoD

Dr. Dhritiman Chanda signature of the Faculty



Department of BOTANY

Lesson Plan

Session: 2021(Odd Semester)

(Program; M.SC

Semester 3RD

Name of the Course Biophysical instrumentation, Biotechnology and Developmental Botany Course CodeMSB-302

Name of the Faculty JYOTIMA NATH

	Jnit	Topic	Targeted No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC-DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessional Test	Remarks
2	Unit	Introduction; History of Plant Tissue Culture and Biotechnology	1	22/10/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES	Test-I	
		Scope and Importance of Biotechnology	1	25/10/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES	21	= 31
		Tissue and Cell Culture	1	29/10/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES		
		Micropropagati on; Anther Culture;	1	1/11/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES		
		Somaclonal Variation	1	8/11/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES		
		Production of Secondary Metabolites	1	12/11/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES		
		Protoplasts Isolation and Fusion	1	15/11/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES		

	Somatic Hybrids	1	22/11/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES		
	Cryopreservatio n; Hydroponics	1	26/11/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES		
Unit 5	Male gametophyte: Pollen development, pollen tube growth and guidance; pollen storage	2	29/11/21- 3/12/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES	Test-II	
.1	Female gametophyte; Types of embryo sacs; structure of embryo sac cells	2	6/12/21- 10/12/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES		
	Pollination, pollen-pistil interaction and fertilization	1	13/12/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES		
	Seed development and fruit growth	1	17/12/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES	,	Ì
]	apomixis, polyembryony, somatic embryogenesis.	1	20/12/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES		
					Ģ.	

- 1. 1.Thieman WJ &Palladino MA (2009) Introduction to Biotechnology, Second Edition Pearson.
- 2. Satyanarayana U (2010) Biotechnology, Books and alied (P) Ltd. Kolkata.
- 3. Singer M and Berg P (1991). Genes and Genomes: A Changing Perspective; University Science Books, CA, USA
- 4. Herman EB (2008) Media and Techniques for Growth, Regeneration and Storage 2005-2008. Agritech Publications, New York, USA.

Hyolema Nash

Approved by HoD

Signature of the Faculty



Department of BOTANY

Lesson Plan

Session: 2021(Odd Semester)

Program BSC

Semester 5TH

Name of the Course Plant Breeding (Theory) Course Code: BSB-504

Name of the Faculty:JYOTIMA NATH

Unit	Topic	No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC-DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessional Test	Remarks
Unit1	Definition and objectives of plant breeding.	1	27/09/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES	Test-I	
a.	Important national and international plant breeding institutes	1	29/09/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES		
	Principles involved in plant breeding.	7	22/10/21- 15/11/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES		10-10-1
	Achievements with reference to the following crops in India: Green revolution with reference to Wheat, Rice and Cotton.	5	19/11/21- 3/12/21	PPT, LECTURES, NOTES	-	

	Test-II	
	1,001 11	
/		
		1

- 1. Principles of Plant Breeding(1999) 2nd Ed. By, Allard R. W., John Wiley and Sons.
 2. Principles of Genetics (2009), Kalyani publication, New Delhi, B.D.Singh
 3. Plant Breeding, Principles and Methods, (2000) Kalyani publication, B.D.Singh, New Delhi
 4. Genetics, 2012, 6th Ed., International Students Version, Snustad P.D. & Michael & Simmons

Section 1		NO WEST	TO BE SHOWN	
No.	1115	inta	Nagh	
	7		Enstelland.	ő

Approved by HoD

Signature of the Faculty



Department of BOTANY

Lesson Plan

Session: 2021(Odd Semester)

	- And Steady
ProgramB.SC	Semester:3RD
Name of the Course Cytology, Genetics and Plant Bree	eding (Theory) CourseCode:BSB-303
Name of the Faculty:JYOTIMA NATH	
Details Plan	

Unit	Topic	Targeted No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC-DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessional Test	Remarks
II	Principles of inheritance- Mendel's laws of Inheritance	2	21/9/21- 22/9/21	PPT, NOTES, LECTURES	Test-I	
	sex linked inheritance	1	25/9/21	PPT, NOTES, LECTURES		
	non mendelian inheritance,	2	27/09/21- 28/09/21	PPT, NOTES, LECTURES		
	extra chromosomal inheritance.	1	4/10/21	PPT, NOTES, LECTURES	- X	
Unit IV	Double helical structure of DNA	1	5/10/21	PPT, NOTES, LECTURES		
	A, B, Z DNA,	1	6/10/21	PPT, NOTES, LECTURES		
	Transcription,	2	23/10/21- 25/10/21	PPT, NOTES, LECTURES		
	Translation,	2	26/10/21- 27/10/21	PPT, NOTES, LECTURES	Test-II	
•	DNA replication,	2	30/10/21- 1/11/21	PPT, NOTES, LECTURES		
·	concept of exons and introns	1	2/11/21	PPT, NOTES, LECTURES		

DNA packaging.	2	3/11/21- 8/11/21	PPT, NOTES, LECTURES	

- ¹ Molecular biology of the gene (2008). James D. Watson, Tania A. Baker, Stephen P. Bell, Alexander Gam, Michel Levine, Richard Losick. 5th Edition, Pearson Education Inc and Dorling Kindersley Publishing.
- 2.Molecular biology of the cell (2008). Bruce Alberts, Alexander Johnson, Julian Lewis, Martin Raff, Keith Roberts, Peter Walter. 5th Edition, Garland Science Publisher
 - 3. Molecular cell biology (2008). H. Lodish, A. Berk, C A. Kaiser, M. Kreiger, M.P. Scott, A. Bretscher, A. Ploegh, P. Matsudira. 6th Edition, W. H. Freeman and Company, New York

4. MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, DR. P.S. VERMA, DR. V.K. AGARWAL

Jyotina Nosh

Approved by HoD

Signature of the Faculty



UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, MEGHALAYA

Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session:2020-21 (Odds Semester)

(Program : B.Sc.

Semester: 3rd

Name of the Course: Diversity of Cryptogams

Course code: BSB-731

Name of the faculty: Dr. Pranita Hajong

Details Plan

Unit	Topic	Targeted No. of	Tentative Schedule	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for	Remarks
		classes	(DoC-DoE)	redagogy		
		J. G.	(500-501)		Sessional Test	
3	Bryophytes- Morphology,	5	15 th , 22 nd , 29 th October, 5 th ,	PPT Presentation,	Test-I	
	structural organization, habit, reproduction and evolutionary significance.		and 12 th November	Lecture and Discussion	Unit 3 Test-II/Test	
3	Type study: Marchantia, Anthoceros and Polytrichum	3	19 th , 26 th November and 3 rd December	PPT Presentation, Lecture and Discussion	Unit 3	

Suggested Books:

- 1. Botany for degree students Bryophyta by B.R. Vashishta, A.K. Sinha and Adarsh Kumar
- 2. An introduction to Embryophyta and Bryophyta. N.S. Pahrihar



UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, MEGHALAYA

Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session:2020-21 (Odds Semester)

Program 2: B.Sc.

Semester: 5th

Name of the Courser: Economic Botany

Course: code: BSB-502

Name of the faculty: Dr. Pranita Hajong

Details Plan

Unit	Topic	Targeted No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC-DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessional Test	Remarks
3	A brief account of	9	13 th ,20 th , ,27 th October, 3 ^{rd,}	PPT Presentation,	Test-I	
	major spices, condiments, narcotics,	-	10 th , 17 th , 24 th November, 1 st , and 8 th	Lecture and Discussion	Unit 3	
	mastigatories and		December			
*!	funmitoriės, beverages				Test-II/ Test	
3	Plants used in Sericulture (example of two plants)	2	15 th and 22 nd December	PPT Presentation, Lecture and Discussion	Unit 3	

Suggested Books:

- 1. Studies in Botany for degree students by D. Mitra, J. Guha, S.K.Chowdhuri
- 2. Economic Botany by S.L. Kochhar
- 3. Economic Botany by B.P. Pandey

Dr. P. Hajong

Pronita Hajong

Signature of the Faculty

Approved by HOD



UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, MEGHALAYA

Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session:2020-21 (Odds Semester)

Programe: M.Sc.

Semester: 3rd

Name of the Course: Plant Ecology Course: code: MSB-303

Name of the faculty: Dr. Pranita Hajong

Unit	Topic	Targeted No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC-DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessional Test	Remarks
3	Concepts of community,	4	12 th , 15 th , 19 th and	PPT Presentation,	Test-I	
	Species Diversity and Pattern Diversity in Community		22 nd October	Lecture and Discussion	Unit 3	
3	Ecological succession, Trends of succession, Types and general process of succession.	4	26 th , 29 th October, 2 nd and 5 th November	PPT Presentation, Lecture and Discussion	**	
3	Concept of climax	1	9th November	PPT Presentation, Lecture and Discussion		
3	Community evolution	1	12 th November	PPT Presentation, Lecture and		

			-	Discussion	
4	Environmental pollution: Origin of	2	16 th , and 19 th November	PPT Presentation, Lecture and	Test-II Unit 3 and 4
	pollution, Types of pollutants			Discussion	ome sand 4
4	Kinds of sources of air, soil and water pollution	3	23 th , 26 th and 30th November	PPT Presentation, Lecture and Discussion	
4			rd th		Test-III
4	Parameters to assess the pollution level	2	3 rd , and 7 th December	PPT Presentation, Lecture and Discussion	Unit 4
4	Effects of pollution on plants and ecosystems and pollution abatement	2	10 th , and 14 th December	PPT Presentation, Lecture and Discussion	

- 1. Concept of ecology. Kormondy
- 2. Fundamental of ecology E.P Odum
- 3. Plant ecology. R.S Shukla and P.S Chanda
- 4. Cunningham, W.P. and Saigo, B.W.1999. Environmental Science.WCB, McGraw Hill

Dr. P. Hajong

Promile Hajory

Approved by HOD

Signature of the Faculty

....



Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session: 2021-22(Odd Semester)

Program :M.Sc.

Semester: Third

Name of the Course Plant Pathology and Microbiology

Course Code: MSB-301.

Name of the Faculty: DR. SASHI PRAVA DEVI

)					Details	Plan
Unit		Targete d No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC-DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessional Test	Remarks
III	Introduction to microbiology	1	4 th Oct	Interaction , Lecture Classroom Discussion		3
III	Scope of microbiology	1	8 th Oct	PPT Presentation, Lecture, Discussion,		
III	Microbiology in human welfare	1	11 th Oct	PPT Presentation Lecture, Question answer Method	•	
III	Bioterrorism.	1	22th Oct	PPT Presentation Lecture, Discussion	Test-I Unit III	(4)
III	Microbial diversity	2	29 th Oct to 12 th Nov	PPT Presentation Lecture		
Ш	Microbial taxonomy and phylogeny	3	19 th Nov to 3 rd Dec	PPT Presentation Lecture, Question answer Method		
III	Major groups and their characteristics (Five kingdom system and three domain system of classification).	3	10 th Dec to 24 th Dec	PPT Presentation Lecture and Discussion of Question and answers		

- 1. Microbiology by Lansing M Prescott, Donald A Klein, John P Harley, Mc Graw Hill 2004
- 2. Microbiology: Principles and Explorations by Jacquelyn Black 7e, John Wiley & Sons, inc.,2000 18
- 3. General Microbiology by Roger Y Stanier, John L Ingraham, Mark L Wheelis, 5th edition Tata,1999 Mac Graw Hill.
- 4. Biology of microorganisms Madigan, Markinko, Dunlap, Clark 12th edition 2009, Pearson Benjamin Cumming.
- 5. Microbiology by Michael J Pelczar, Chan, Kreig 5th edition, 2006 Tata Mac Graw Hill 6. Microbiology by Tortore, Funke, Case (th edition 2009, Pearson.

Approved by HoD

V---:6-4 b-- DUC

Verified by DUC

Signature of the Faculty



Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session: 2021-22(Odd Semester)

Program: B.Sc.

Semester: Third

Name of the Course Mycology and Plant Pathology (Theory)

Paper Code: BSB-302.

Name of the Faculty: DR. SASHI PRAVA DEVI

Unit		Target ed No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC- DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessional Test	Remarks
II	Introduction to Fungi, Morphology and reproduction of Mucor	2	5 th to 19 th Oct	Interaction, Lecture	Ť.	
II	Morphology and reproduction of <i>Penicillium</i>	2	26 th Oct to 2 nd Nov	PPT Presentation, Lecture, Discussion,	0	
II	Morphology and reproduction of <i>Peziza</i>	1	9 th Nov	PPT Presentation Lecture, Question answer Method		
II	Morphology and reproduction of Yeast	1 :	16 th Nov	PPT Presentation Lecture, Discussion	Test-I Unit II	
II	Morphology and reproduction of <i>Agaricus</i>	1	23 rd Nov	PPT Presentation Lecture	×	
I	Morphology and reproduction of Clavaria	1	30 th Nov	PPT Presentation Lecture, Question answer Method		
	Morphology and reproduction of <i>Helminthosporium</i>	1	7 th Dec	PPT Presentation Lecture	ř.	
	Morphology and reproduction of Fusarium	1	14 th Dec	PPT Presentation Lecture, Discussion	20	

II	Morphology and reproduction of	1	21 st Dec	PPT Presentation Lecture, Discussion	
	Alternaria				

- 1. Botany for degree students. A.C Dutta, Oxford publication.
- 2. Studies in Botany-Vol-I. J. N. Mitra, D. Mitra and S.K.Chowdhuri, D. N. Moulik Publishing, Kolkata
- 3. Text book of fungi. O.P Sharma, Tata McGraw Hill Company, New Delhi.

Approved by HoD

Signature of the Faculty

. Of



UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, MEGHALAYA

Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session:2020-21 (Odds Semester)

Program e: B.Sc.

Semester: 5th

Name of the Course ': Pharmacognosy Course' code: BSB-501

Name of the faculty: Dr.Nibedita Das

Uni t		Topic	Targete d No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC-DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessiona	Remark s
3	distribution microscopic constituents following.	drugs: occurrence, cultivation, characters, and uses of the Root Rhizome drugs: - Zinziber, Asparagus, Turmeric Stem drugs: - Ephedra Bark drugs: - Cinnamon, Cinchona Leaf drugs: - Aloe, Adhatoda, Bas il, Andrographis,	12	6 th ,9 th , 11 th , 20 th ,27 th , 28 th Octob er, 3 rd , 10 th ,11 th , 12th, 16, 17 th and 20 November	PPT Presentation , Lecture and Discussion	Test-II 4	

	Flower drugs: - Clove					
	Fruit drugs: - Coriandrum, Amla, Piper					
4	Introduction, Definition, concepts and relevance's, Branches of Ethno-botany, Methodology, importance of Ethnobotany in research and conservation, Ethnic Societies of North-East India and use of some plant by the tribes	5	22, 23, 25, 27, 30 th November	PPT Presentation , Lecture and Discussion	4	

1. Studies in Botany for degree students by A. C. Dutta

2. Economic Botany by S.L. Kochhar

3. Economic Botany by B.P. Pandey

Approved by HOD

Nibedita Das
Signature of the Faculty

ANNO PARTIES



UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, MEGHALAYA

Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session:2020-21 (Odds Semester)

Program : B.Sc.

Semester: 5th

Name of the Course: Angiosper taxonomy Course code: BSB-301

Name of the faculty: Dr.Nibedita Das

Unit	Topic	Targeted No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC-DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessional Test	Remarks
1	Field and Herbarium	6	5,9 th , 16 th , 19 th ,27,	PPT Presentation,	Test-I	
	technique. General structure of typical leaf; types of leaf,		30 th October	Lecture and Discussion	1	
	leaf venation, inflorescence, flower, stamen, carpel, pollination and fertilization		a		Test-II	
3	Dicotyledones: Study of families- Ranunculaceae, Acanthaseae,	6	2, 6, 13, 16, 20 and 24rd November	PPT Presentation, Lecture and Discussion	3	

Lamiaceae, Euphorbiaceae,		
Asteraceae		

1. Studies in Botany for degree st	udents by J. N. Mitra
Approved by HOD	Nibedita Das Signature of the Faculty



UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, MEGHALAYA

Department of Botany

Lesson Plan

Session:2020-21 (Odds Semester)

Program : B.Sc.

Semester: 5th

Name of the Courser: Economic Botany

Courser code: BSB-502

Name of the faculty: Dr. Nibedita Das

Unit	Topic	Targeted	Tentative	Tentative	Unit	Remarks
		No. of	Schedule	Pedagogy	Allotted for	nemarks
		classes	(DoC-DoE)	1 3 4 4 5 6 7	Sessional	
			, , , , , , ,		Test	
2	History,	12	6 th ,9 th , 11 th ,	PPT	Test-I	
	Origin,		20 th ,27 ^{th,}	Presentation,	1621-1	
	cultivation		28 th October,	Lecture and		
	and		3 ^{rd,} 10 ^{th,} 11 th ,	Discussion		
	processing of		12th, 13 th and	Discussion		
	Cereals wheat		15 th November			
	& rice,			*		
	History,				Test-II	
	Origin,					
	cultivationand					
	processing of				8	
	Tea,					
	Sugarcane and					
	Rubber.		**		1	
	Characteristics					
	and uses of					
	Medicinal					
	(Rawolfia,					
	Cinchona,					
	Azadirachta,					

Androgaphis, Taxus), Fiber		
(Cotton, Jhut), timber yielding plants (Sal, Sissoo, Teak). Fruits; Products and by-products of sugar industry	6) Fr	

- 1. Studies in Botany for degree students by J. N. Mitra
- 2. Economic Botany by S.L. Kochhar
- 3. Economic Botany by B.P. Pandey

Approved by HOD

Nibedita Das
Signature of the Faculty



Department Botany

Lesson Plan

Session: 2021-22(odd Semester)

Program: BP 106 RBT

Semester:First

Name of the Course Remedial Biology Course Code: BP 106 RBT

Name of the Faculty:Dr. Carefulness MacnelsonDirborne

Unit	Topic	Targeted No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC-DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessional Test	Remarks
1	Defination and characters of living organisms- Diversity in the living world	1	9 th October	PPT Presentation, Lecture		
1	Binomial nomenclature, Five kingdoms of life and basis of classification	2	23 rd October	PPT Presentation Lecture	Test 1	
1	Salient features of Monera, Protista, Fungi, Animalia and Plantae, Virus	2	6 th November	PPT Presentation Lecture	'n	31
1	Morphology of different flowering plants-Root, stem, Inflorescence, flower	2	20 th November	PPT Presentation Lecture	Test 2	
2	Morphology of different flowering plants Leaf, fruit, seed	2	4 th December	PPT Presentation . Lecture& Discussion		
2	General anatomy of root and stem, leaf of monocots and dicots	2	18 th December	PPT Presentation Lecture& Discussion	Test 3	

- 1. A textbook of biology by B. V. Sreenivasa
- 2. A textbook of biology by Naidu and Murthy
- 3. Botany for degree students by A. C, Dutta

 $\bowtie \wp y \bowtie a \ \, \textbf{Bignature of the Faculty}$

Dr. Carefuiness M Dirborne



Department Botany

Lesson Plan

Session: 2021-22(odd Semester)

Program: BOT 731

Semester: Second

Name of the Course Archegoniate and Palaeobotany

Course Code: BOT-731

Name of the Faculty:Dr. Carefulness MacnelsonDirborne

Unit	Topic	Targete d No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC-DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessional Test	Remarks
1	Introductory botany- Classification of plant kingdom	1	4 th October	PPT Presentation, Lecture	•	
1	Importance of plant for human life and support system	1	11 th October	PPT Presentation Lecture, Question answer Method	Test 1	
1	Algae-general characters- Classification	1	18 th October	PPT Presentation Lecture, Question answer Method		7
1	Life history and economic importance of Cyanophyceae (Anabaena)	1	25 th October	PPT Presentation Lecture, Question answer Method Assignment		
1	Life history and economic importance of Chlorophyceae (Volvox)	1	1 st November	PPT Presentation Lecture & Discussion	To 4.2	
1 °	Life history and economic importance of Pheophyceae (Ectocarpus)	1	22 nd November	PPT Presentation Lecture& Discussion	Test 2	

4	Classification of	1	29th November	PPT Presentation		7/
	pteridophytes		14	Lecture& Discussion		
4	Origin and	1	6 th December	PPT Presentation	· · ·	
	evolutionary significance			Lecture& Discussion	234	
4	Type study- Lycopodium	1	20 th December	PPT Presentation Lecture& Discussion		
4	Type study- Selaginella	1	28 th December	PPT Presentation Lecture& Discussion	Test 3	
4	Type study- Equisetum	1	29 th December	PPT Presentation Lecture& Discussion		

- 1. Textbook of Algae. B.P Sarabhai, C.K Arora, Anmol Publishing Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi
- 2. Textbook of Algae.O.P Sharma, Tata McGraw Hill Company, New Delhi.
- 3. Botany for degree students Algae. B.R Vashista, A.K. Sinha, S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi.
- 4. Botany for degree students. A.C Dutta, Oxford publication.
- 5. Studies in Botany-Vol-I. J. N. Mitra, D. Mitra and S.K.Chowdhuri, D. N. Moulik Publishing, Kolkata.
- 6. The structure and reproduction of- The Algae. F.E. Fritsh (Vol-II), Vikas Publishing house, New Delhi, Bombay, Calcutta, Kanpur, Bangalore.

Approved by HoD

Signature of Faculty

Dr. Carefulness M Dirborne



Department Botany

Lesson Plan

Session: 2021-22(odd Semester)

Program MSB-303(CC-13)

Semester: Third

Name of the Course Plant Ecologyl Course Code: MSB-303

Name of the Faculty: Dr. Carefulness M Dirborne

Unit	Topic	Targete d No. of classes	Tentative Schedule (DoC-DoE)	Tentative Pedagogy	Unit Allotted for Sessional	Remarks
4	Plant diversity: Concept, status in India, utilization and concerns, Loss of diversity and causes,	1	7 th October	PPT Presentation, Lecture, Question answer Method, Assignment	Test	
4	Indigenous medicinal systems, Strategies for conservation - in situ conservation: International efforts and Indian initiatives,	2	20 th October	PPT Presentation Lecture, Question answer Method	Test 1	
4	Protected areas in India - sanctuaries, national parks, Biosphere reserves.	2	28 th October	PPT Presentation Lecture, Question answer Method	Test 2	
4	Strategies for conservation - ex situ conservation:	1	8 th November	PPT Presentation Lecture, Question answer Method		

	4	Principles and practices, botanical		25 th November	PPT Presentation Lecture, Question answer Method		
		gardens. Field gene banks, Seed banks, in vitro repositories, cryobanks,			SAS I SA FACIALOU	ă.	
	4	General account of the activities of Botanical Survey of India (BSI), Sustainable development	2	1 st & 22 nd December	PPT Presentation Lecture, Question answer Method	Test 3	

- 1. Concept of ecology. Kormondy
- 2. Ecology-concept & application. M.C Molles
- 3. Ecology-Theories & application. P.Stiling
- 4. Fundamental of ecology. E.P Odum
- 5. Ecology. C.Merchant
- 6. Plant ecology. R.S Shukla& P.S Chanda
- 7. Cunningham, W.P. and Saigo, B.W. 1999. Environmental Science. WCB, McGraw Hill
- 8. Hunter, M.L. 1996. Fundamentals of Conservation Biology. Blackwell Science, Oxford.
- 9. Jones, A.M. 1997. Environmental Biology.Routledge Publications, London and New
- 10. Mooney, H.A. and Gordon, M. 1983. Disturbance and Ecosystems components of Response. Springer Verlag. Berlin Heidelberg, New York, Tokyo.

Approved by HoD.

Dr. Carefulness M Dirborne